NOTICE OF EX PARTE APPLICATION FOR ORDER WITHDRAWING ORDER FOR JOHN STEELE, PAUL HANSMEIER, PAUL DUFFY, AND ANGELA VAN DEN

Hon. Otis D. Wright, II Magistrate Judge: Hon. Jacqueline Chooljian

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that John Steele, Paul Hansmeier, Paul Duffy, and Angela Van Den Hemel specially appear to apply ex parte to this court for an order withdrawing the order for them to appear on Monday, March 11, 2013. This application is being made on an emergency basis because notice of the order to appear was not served until yesterday, March 7, 2013 and John Steele, Paul Hansmeier, Paul Duffy, and Angela Van Den Hemel all reside outside California.

The application is based upon this notice, the memorandum of points and authorities, the declarations of John Steele and David M. Majchrzak, and the

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Local Rule 7-19 contact information for other counsel

Counsel specially appearing for these ex parte applicants is aware of the following contact information for counsel of the parties in this action:

Brett Langdon Gibbs; 38 Miller Avenue, Suite 263, Mill Valley, California 94941; (415) 325-5900; blgibbs@wefightpiracy.com; for Plaintiff Ingenuity 13 LLC.

Andrew J. Waxler and Won M. Park; 1960 East Grand Avenue, Suite 1210, El Segundo, California 90245; (310) 416-1300; awaxler@wcb-law.com and wpark@wcb-law.com; specially appearing for Brett Langdon Gibbs.

Morgan E. Pietz; 3770 Highland Avenue, Suite 206, Manhattan Beach, California 90266; (310) 546-5301; mpietz@pietzlawfirm.com; for Defendant John Doe.

By:

Klinedinst PC

DATED: March 8. 2013

Heather L. Rosing
David M. Majchrzak
Specially Appearing

Specially Appearing for JOHN STEELE: PAUL

HANSMEIER; PAUL DUFFY; and ANGELA VAN DEN HEMEL

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0	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	Heather L. Rosing, Bar No. 183986 David M. Majchrzak, Bar No. 220860 KLINEDINST PC 501 West Broadway, Suite 600 San Diego, California 92101 (619) 239-8131/FAX (619) 238-8707 hrosing@klinedinstlaw.com dmajchrzak@klinedinstlaw.com Specially Appearing for JOHN STEELE; PAUL HANSMEIER PAUL DUFFY; and ANGELA VAN DEN HEMEL	₹;	
	8	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT		
	9	CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA		
TE 60 92101	10			
Y, SUI	11	INGENUITY 13 LLC,	Case No. 2:12-cv-8333-ODW(JCx)	
501 WEST BROADWAY, SUITE 600 SAN DIEGO, CALIFORNIA 92101	12	Plaintiff,	MEMORANDUM OF POINTS AND AUTHORITIES IN SUPPORT OF EX	
ST BRO	13	V.	PARTE APPLICATION FOR ORDER WITHDRAWING ORDER FOR JOHN	
1 WE	14	JOHN DOE,	STEELE, PAUL HANSMEIER, PAUL DUFFY, AND ANGELA VAN DEN	
50 S	15	Defendant.	HEMEĽ TO APPEAR	
	16		Judge: Hon. Otis D. Wright, II Magistrate Judge: Hon. Jacqueline Chooljian	
	17		Courtroom: 11	
	18		Complaint Filed: September 27, 2012 Trial Date: None set	
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	21		I.	
	22	INTRODUCTION		
	23	On March 5, 2013, this court issued an order that eight individuals would		
	24	have to appear before this court on March 11, 2013. But this court lacks		
	25	jurisdiction to order those individuals to appear in that they reside outside		
	26	California, are not parties to this litigation, have not appeared in this action, and do		
	27	not represent parties to this action.		
	28	-1-		
		MEMORANDUM OF POINTS AND AUTHOR	ITIES IN SUPPORT OF EX PARTE APPLICATION FOR	

MEMORANDUM OF POINTS AND AUTHORITIES IN SUPPORT OF EX PARTE APPLICATION FOR ORDER WITHDRAWING ORDER FOR JOHN STEELE, PAUL HANSMEIER, PAUL DUFFY, AND ANGELA VAN DEN HEMEL TO APPEAR

Moreover, although some of these individuals may have received notice as the court ordered, others did not because those charged with providing notice simply lacked the information necessary to do so. And, even those that were served have not received reasonable notice of the nature of the proceedings they are being ordered to appear in or what is expected of them besides their physical presence.

Further, they have not received a reasonable amount of notice to accommodate cross-country travel or information regarding who will pay for such travel. Based on these factors, the court should withdraw its order for John Steele, Paul Hansmeier, Paul Duffy, and Angela Van Den Hemel to appear on Monday, March 11, 2013 at 1:30 P.M.

II.

THE COURT LACKS PERSONAL JURISDICTION OVER THOSE IT HAS ORDERED TO APPEAR

Even where the court seeks to adjudicate issues between parties, it must have personal jurisdiction over them. Here, Steele, Hansmeier, Duffy, and Van Den Hemel are not parties and have not otherwise participated in this litigation. As such, the public policy behind the need to determine personal jurisdiction is arguably at an elevated level because, as individuals, they effectively have "no dog in this fight."

Ordinarily, federal courts do not have nationwide personal jurisdiction. With few exceptions, they have no broader power over persons outside the state in which they sit than do the local state courts. Omni Capital Int'l, Ltd. v. Rudolph Wolff & Co., Ltd. (1987) 484 U.S. 97, 104-105.

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Here, because they are not parties in this action, Steele, Hansmeier, Duffy, and Van Den Hemel can be nothing more than witnesses. California Code of Civil Procedure section 1989 provides that "a witness . . . is not obliged to attend as a witness before any court, judge, justice or any other officer, unless the witness is a resident within the state at the time of service." None of these individuals named in the court's March 5, 2013 reside in California. Decl. of Steel, ¶¶ 3-6. Thus, the court lacks jurisdiction to order them to appear.

III.

STEELE, HANSMEIER, DUFFY, AND VAN DEN HEMEL DID NOT RECEIVE REASONABLE NOTICE OF THIS PROCEEDING

Due process mandates that a respondent to a Rule 11 sanctions motion receive reasonable notice of the sanctions being sought and the opportunity to submit an opposition. Fed. R. Civ. P. 11(c)(1); Miranda v. Southern Pac. Transp. Co., 710 F.2d 516, 522 (9th Cir. 1983). This applies equally to sanctions imposed sua sponte by the court. So, before imposing sanctions, the court must issue an order to show cause why the respondent has not violated Rule 11 and allow the party to be heard. Fed. R. Civ. P. 11(c)(3); Simmerman v. Corino, 27 F.3d 58, 64 (3rd Cir. 1994); Marlin v. Moody Nat'l Bank, N.A., 533 F.3d 374, 379 (5th Cir. 2008).

Although counsel submitting this application has been unable to identify any authority addressing the notice requirements to witnesses ordered to appear at such hearings, logic dictates that such individuals should at least be similarly accommodated with reasonable notice. Here, the court's March 5, 2013 order that notice be provided by March 7, 2013 to attend a March 11, 2013 hearing with no further information is fundamentally unreasonable.

As set forth above, all of the witnesses that the court has ordered to appear reside out-of-state. And all of them are employed within the legal services industry. As such, providing two to three days' business notice that they need to

travel across the country for a hearing in a case they have not been part of is inherently unreasonable in that it could adversely impact their clients.

Further, the notice that they appear was absent any information regarding the reason for their appearance. Presumptively, it would be to provide testimony, but the court has issued no order identifying what the scope of that testimony might be. Without such notice, the witnesses may not properly prepare and are, therefore, deprived of due process.

Finally, witnesses are entitled not only to receive payment for their attendance, but also for travel expenses. 28 U.S.C. § 1821 (2013). But, the court's order not only fails to provide who will compensate Steele, Hansmeier, Duffy, and Van Den Hemel for their time and these expenses, but that they will be compensated at all. Given the considerable expense of traveling such distances (including consideration of the fact that one of the witnesses likely has limited means given her employment as a paralegal), especially on such short notice when many common carriers may not have seats available, this is a significant issue.

For these reasons, even if the court had jurisdiction over the parties, the notice would be unreasonable to them and the court would, at a minimum, have to withdraw the order and issue a new one for a future date that would afford Steele, Hansmeier, Duffy, and Van Den Hemel reasonable notice of the hearing, their rights, and the purpose for their appearance.

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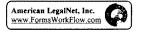
- 4 -

IV. 1 2 **CONCLUSION** The court does not have jurisdiction to order out-of-state residents Steele, 3 Hansmeier, Duffy, and Van Den Hemel to appear as witnesses at a hearing. And, 4 even if it did, the notice that court provided for parties to travel across the country 5 was incomplete and inadequate. For these reasons, the court should withdraw its 6 March 5, 2013 ordering these individuals to appear in California on March 11, 7 8 2013. 9 KLINEDINST PC 501 WEST BROADWAY, SUITE 600 SAN DIEGO, CALIFORNIA 92101 Klinedinst PC 10 11 DATED: March 8, 2013 By: 12 Heather L. Rosing David M. Majchrzak 13 Specially Appearing for JOHN STEELE; PAUL HANSMEIER; PAUL DUFFY; and 14 ANGELA VAN DEN HEMEL 15 14621918v1 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28

Klinedinst P	dway, Suite 600 CA 92101	Filed 03/08/13 Page 8 of 17 Page ID #:2036
		DISTRICT COURT CT OF CALIFORNIA
Ingenuity 13	PLAINTIFF(S)	CASE NUMBER: 2:12-cv-8333-ODW(JCx)
John Doe	V. DEFENDANT(S).	NOTICE OF MANUAL FILING
DIEACETA	KE NOTICE:	L
and will there ORDER WITANGELA V SUPPORT COF EX PARTAPPLICATION	efore be manually filed (LIST DOCUMENTS) IHDRAWING ORDER FOR JOHN STEE AN DEN HEMEL TO APPEAR; MEMOR IF EX PARTE APPLICATION; DECLAR IE APPLICATION; DECLARATION OF ON; [PROPOSED] ORDER TO WITHDR	ament(s) or item(s) are exempt from electronic filing, i:NOTICE OF EX PARTE APPLICATION FOR LE, PAUL HANSMEIER, PAUL DUFFY, AND ANDUM OF POINTS AND AUTHORITIES IN ATION OF DAVID M. MAJCHRZAK IN SUPPORT JOHN STEELE IN SUPPORT OF EX PARTE AW ORDER FOR JOHN STEELE, PAUL DEN HEMEL TO APPEAR; PROOF OF SERVICE
	Administrative Record	
	Exhibits	
		f investigative, expert, or other services pursuant to the 2.2(8), Local Criminal Rule 49.1-2(8)]
Reas	on:	
П	Under Seal	
	Items not conducive to e-filing (i.e., vide Electronic versions are not available to fi	
	Per Court order dated	
\boxtimes	Manual Filing required (reason): Specially Appearing Parties. Not listed a	s parties on Court Docket.
March 8, 201	3	1) day
Date		Attorney Name David M. Majchrzak
		Party Represented Specially Appearing, JOHN STEELE, PAUL HANSMEIER, PAUL DUFFY, AND ANGELA VAN DEN HEMEL

Note: File one Notice of Manual Filing in each case, each time you manually file document(s).

G-92 (6/12) NOTICE OF MANUAL FILING



2:12-cv-8333-ODW(JCx)

- 4. I know Paul Hansmeier through my work with Prenda Law, Inc. He is also of counsel to the firm. Hansmeier resides in the State of Minnesota in that he lives and works in Minnesota and, on information and belief, intends to remain living and working in Minnesota.
- 5. I know Paul Duffy through my work with Prenda Law, Inc. He is the firm's principal. Duffy resides in the State of Illinois in that he lives and works in Illinois and, on information and belief, intends to remain living and working in Illinois.
- 6. I know Angela Van Den Hemel through my work with Prenda Law, Inc. She is a paralegal with the firm. Van Den Hemel resides in the State of Minnesota in that she lives and works in Minnesota and, on information and belief, intends to remain living and working in Minnesota.

I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States of America that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed the 8th day of March 2013 at Chicago, Illinois.

John Steele

14630746v1

DEN HEMEL TO APPEAR

- 3. I understand that, on March 8, 2013, my office contacted the United States District Court, Central District of California, and was told that the court considers ex parte applications on the papers and does not usually set these matters for hearing. If a hearing is necessary, the parties will be notified.
- 4. On March 8, 2013, I contacted Andrew J. Waxler via telephone. I understand that Waxler will be specially appearing for Brett Gibbs regarding the order to show cause hearing scheduled for March 11, 2013. I advised Waxler of the nature and reasoning of this ex parte application. Waxler told me that he was taking no position on the application.
- 5. On March 8, 2013, I contacted Morgan E. Petz via telephone. I understand that Petze represents Defendant John Doe in this action. I advised Petze of the nature and reasoning of this ex parte application. Petze told me that he anticipated opposing the application, but did not state the grounds upon which he intended to do so.

I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California and the United States of America that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed the 8th day of March 2013 at San Diego, California.

David M. Maichrzak

14641505v1

Case	2:12-cv-08333-ODW-JC Document 75-3 #:204	3 Filed 03/08/13 Page 13 of 17 Page ID	
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8	UNITED STAT	ES DISTRICT COURT	
9	CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA		
10			
11	INGENUITY 13 LLC,	Case No. 2:12-cv-8333-ODW(JCx)	
12	Plaintiff,	[PROPOSED] ORDER TO	
13	v.	WITHDRAW ORDER FOR JOHN STEELE, PAUL HANSMEIER, PAUL	
14	JOHN DOE,	STEELE, PAUL HANSMEIER, PAUL DUFFY, AND ANGELA VAN DEN HEMEL TO APPEAR	
15	Defendant.	Judge: Hon. Otis D. Wright, II Magistrate Judge: Hon. Jacqueline Chooljian	
16		Courtroom: 11	
17		Complaint Filed: September 27, 2012 Trial Date: None set	
18		That bate. Note set	
19	The following is the final orde	er of the court following consideration of	
20	the ex parte application of John Stee	ele, Paul Hansmeier, Paul Duffy, and	
21	Angela Van Den Hemel:		
22	Counsel for John Steele, Paul Hansmeier, Paul Duffy, and Angela Van Den		
23	Hemel specially appeared to apply ex parte for an order withdrawing this court's		
24	order that Steele, Hansmeier, Duffy, and Van Den Hemel appear on March 11,		
25	2013 at 1:30 P.M. After full consideration of the application and argument by the		
26	parties, and consideration of all the papers and evidence before the court, the court		
27	rules as follows:		
28			
	- 1 - [PROPOSED] ORDER TO WITHDRAW ORDER FOR JOHN STEELE, PAUL HANSMEIER, PAUL DUFFY,		

AND ANGELA VAN DEN HEMEL TO APPEAR

Case 2:12-cv-08333-ODW-JC Document 75-3 Filed 03/08/13 Page 14 of 17 Page ID John Steele, Paul Hansmeier, Paul Duffy, and Angela Van Den Hemel's ex parte application is GRANTED. The order for John Steele, Paul Hansmeier, Paul Duffy, and Angela Van Den Hemel to appear before this court on March 11, 2013 at 1:30 P.M. is hereby withdrawn. IT IS SO ORDERED. DATED: Judge of the United States District Court, Central District of California 14644670v1 -2-

Case	2:12-cv-08333-ODW-JC Document 75-3 #:204	Filed 03/08/13 Page 15 of 17 Page ID		
1 2 3 4 5 6 7	Heather L. Rosing, Bar No. 183986 David M. Majchrzak, Bar No. 220860 KLINEDINST PC 501 West Broadway, Suite 600 San Diego, California 92101 (619) 239-8131/FAX (619) 238-8707 hrosing@klinedinstlaw.com dmajchrzak@klinedinstlaw.com Specially Appearing for JOHN STEELE; PAUL HANSMEIER; PAU DUFFY; and ANGELA VAN DEN HEMEL	L		
8	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT			
9	CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA			
10	INGENUITY 13 LLC,	Case No. 2:12-cv-8333-ODW(JCx)		
12	Plaintiff,	CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE		
13	V.	Date		
14	JOHN DOE,	Time: Courtroom:		
15	Defendant.	Judge: Hon. Otis D. Wright, II Magistrate Judge: Hon. Jacqueline Chooljian		
16		Complaint Filed: September 27, 2012 Trial Date: None set		
17				
18	I declare that:			
19	I am and was at the time of serv	ice of the papers herein, over the age of		
20	of San Diego, California, and my busi 600. San Diego, California 92101.	ice of the papers herein, over the age of to the action. I am employed in the County ness address is 501 West Broadway, Suite		
21		On March 8, 2013 , I caused to be served the following documents:		
22	NOTICE OF EX PARTE APPLICATION FOR ORDER			
23	WITHDRAWING ORDER FOR JOHN STEELE, PAUL HANSMEIER, PAUL DUFFY, AND ANGELA VAN DEN			
24	HEMEL TO APPEAR;			
25		OINTS AND AUTHORITIES IN TE APPLICATION FOR ORDER		
26	WITHDRAWING ORDER FOR JOHN STEELE, PAUL HANSMEIER, PAUL DUFFY, AND ANGELA VAN DEN			
27	HEMEL TO APPEAR;			
28		1		
		1 CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE		

Case	2:12-c\	v-08333-ODW-JC Document 75-3 Filed 03/08/13 Page 16 of 17 Page ID #:2044
1 2		DECLARATION OF DAVID M. MAJCHRZAK IN SUPPORT OF EX PARTE APPLICATION FOR ORDER WITHDRAWING ORDER FOR JOHN STEELE, PAUL HANSMEIER, PAUL DUFFY, AND ANGELA VAN DEN HEMEL TO APPEAR;
3 4 5		DECLARATION OF JOHN STEELE IN SUPPORT OF EX PARTE APPLICATION FOR ORDER WITHDRAWING ORDER FOR JOHN STEELE, PAUL HANSMEIER, PAUL DUFFY, AND ANGELA VAN DEN HEMEL TO APPEAR;
6 7		[PROPOSED] ORDER TO WITHDRAW ORDER FOR JOHN STEELE, PAUL HANSMEIER, PAUL DUFFY, AND ANGELA VAN DEN HEMEL TO APPEAR
8		NOTICE OF MANUAL FILING
9		BY REGULAR MAIL: I caused such envelopes to be deposited in the
10		United States mail, at San Diego, California, with postage thereon fully prepaid, individually, addressed to the parties as indicated. I am readily
11		familiar with the firm's practice of collection and processing correspondence in mailing. It is deposited with the United States postal service each day and that practice was followed in the ordinary course of
12		business for the service herein attested to. (Fed. R. Civ. P. 5(b)(2)(B).)
13 14		BY OVERNIGHT SERVICE: I caused such envelopes to be delivered by Overnight/Express Mail Delivery to the addressee(s) noted in this Certificate of Service.
15 16 17	X	BY FACSIMILE TRANSMISSION: I caused a true copy of the foregoing document(s) to be transmitted (by facsimile #) to each of the parties mentioned above at the facsimile machine and as last given by that person on any document which he or she has filed in this action and served upon this office.
18		BY ELECTRONIC FILING SERVICE: By electronically filing the
19		foregoing document(s) using the CM/ECF system. Service of an electronically filed document upon a CM/ECF User who has consented to electronic service is deemed complete upon the transmission of the Notice
20		of Electronic Filing ("NEF"). The NEF will be maintained with the original document(s) in our office.
21		BY PERSONAL SERVICE: I served the person(s) listed below by leaving
22		the documents, in an envelop or package clearly labeled to identify the person being served, to be personally served via Cal Express Attorney Service on the parties listed on the service list below at their designated
23		business address.
24 25		☐ By personally delivering the copies;
26		☐ By leaving the copies at the attorney's office;
27		☐ With a receptionist, or with a person having charge thereof; or
28		
		2
- 11		CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

Case	2:12-cv-08333-ODW-JC Document 75-3 File #:2045	ed 03/08/13 Page 17 of 17 Page ID
1 2 3 4 5 6		the office between the hours of the afternoon; dividual's residence, a conspicuous ght in the morning, and six in the
7	Brett Langdon Gibbs, Esq. PRENDA LAW INC.	415-325-5900
8	38 Miller Avenue Suite 263	blgibbs@wefightpiracy.com Attorney for PLAINTIFF
9 10	Mill Valley, CA 94941 (SERVED VIA EMAIL ONLY)	
11	Morgan E. Pietz, Esq.	310-424-5557/Fax 310-546-5301
12	THE PIETZ LAW FIRM 3770 Highland Avenue, Suite 206	mpietz@pietzlawfirm.com
13	Manhattan Beach, CA 90266	Attorney for Defendant JOHN DOE
14	Andrew J. Waxler, Esq.	310-416-1300/Fax 310-416-1310
15	Won M. Park, Esq. WAXLER CARNER BRODSKY LLP	<u>awaxler@wcb-law.com</u> wpark@wcb-law.com
16	1960 East Grand Ave., Suite 1210	Attorneys for Specially Appearing
17	El Segundo, CA 90245	Respondent, BRETT L. GIBBS
18		
19	I am readily familiar with the firm's correspondence for mailing. Under that pra	practice of collection and processing ctice, it would be deposited with the
20	correspondence for mailing. Under that practice, it would be deposited with the United States Postal Service on that same day with postage thereon fully prepaid at San Diego, California, in the ordinary course of business. I am aware that on motion of the party served, service is presumed invalid if postal cancellation date or postage meter date is more than one day after the date of deposit for mailing in affidavit.	
21		
22		
23 24	I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States of America that the foregoing is true and correct.	
	Executed on March 8, 2013, at San Diego, California.	
2526		
	Maria C. Vizcaino	
27 28	14618459v1	
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